



K22U 1567

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**IV Semester B.Sc. Degree CBCSS (OBE) Regular/Supplementary/  
Improvement Examination, April 2022  
(2019 Admission Onwards)**

**COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN MATHEMATICS  
4C04MAT – BCA : Mathematics for BCA IV**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

**PART – A**

**Short Answer**

Answer **any 4** questions. 1 mark **each** :

1. Find the probability of getting two heads when five coins are tossed.
2. Define a slack variable in a linear programming problem.
3. True or false : Any connected, undirected graph  $G = (V, E)$  with  $|E| = |V| - 1$  is a tree.
4. Give an example of a spanning tree in a network.
5. Give the Euler's formula to solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x, y)$ . (4×1=4)

**PART – B**

**Short Essay**

Answer **any 7** questions. 2 marks **each** :

6. From a pack of 52 cards, two cards are drawn together at random. What is the probability of both the cards being kings ?
7. In a cricket tournament a cricketer hits eight times '6' out of thirty-two balls. Calculate the probability that he would not hit a 6.

P.T.O.



8. Reduce to the standard problem form

$$\text{Maximise } z = 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3$$

$$\text{Subject to the constraints } x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 \leq 20,$$

$$2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \leq 12$$

$$x_1 - 4x_2 - 4x_3 \geq 2$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0.$$

9. Define a basic feasible solution of an LP problem.

10. A business organization is engaged in producing two products M and N. Each unit of product M requires 4 kg of raw material and 8 labour hours for processing, whereas each unit of product N requires 6 kg of raw material and 6 hours of labour of the same type. Every week, the firm has an availability of 120 kg of raw material and 192 labour hours. One unit of product M sold yields Rs. 80 and one unit of product N sold gives Rs. 70 as profit. Formulate this problem as a linear programming problem to determine as to how many units of each of the product should be produced per week so that the firm can earn the maximum profit.

11. Find the dual of the following LPP

$$\text{Minimise } z = 3x_1 + 5x_2 - x_3$$

$$\text{Subject to the constraints } x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \leq 3$$

$$2x_1 - 3x_2 \leq 4$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

12. Problem : Develop a network from the following data.

Activity	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Immediate Predecessors	-	-	A	B	C, D	C, D	E	F



13. Find the maximum flow from source to sink from the data given below where node s is the source, node t is the sink and (i, j) represents the capacity of the directed arc from i to j.

Directed Arc	Capacity
(s, a)	4
(s, b)	2
(a, c)	2
(c, t)	2
(c, b)	1
(b, c)	2
(b, d)	3
(d, t)	4

14. Find the value of y at x = 0.1 given that  $y' = x^2 + y$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $h = 0.05$  by modified Euler's method.

15.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = y - x$ ,  $y(0) = 2$ . Find  $y(0.1)$  correct to four decimal places using second order Runge-Kutta method.

(7×2=14)

**PART – C**  
**Short Essay**

Answer any 4 questions. 3 marks each :

16. Two dice are thrown together. What is the probability that the number obtained on one of the dice is multiple of number obtained on the other dice ?
17. What is the probability of getting a sum of 22 or more when four dice are thrown ?
18. Find a feasible solution by graphical method

$$\text{Maximise } z = 3x_1 + 5x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to the constraints } x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 2000$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 1500$$

$$x_2 \leq 600$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$



19. Use simplex method to maximise  $z = 6x_1 + 4x_2$

Subject to the constraints  $-2x_1 + x_2 \leq 2$

$$x_1 - x_2 \leq 2$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 9$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

20. Find the minimum spanning tree in the following undirected graph where (i, j) denotes the arc connecting i and j.

Arc	Length
(a, b)	4
(a, c)	8
(b, e)	10
(b, d)	8
(b, c)	9
(c, d)	2
(c, f)	1
(d, e)	7
(d, f)	9
(e, f)	5
(e, g)	6
(f, g)	2

21. Use Trapezoidal rule with  $n = 4$  to estimate  $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x} dx$ .

22. Solve by modified Euler's method, the differential equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y$ ,  $y = 1$   
when  $x = 0$  for  $x = 0.02$ . (4×3=12)

**PART - D**  
**Long Essay**

Answer any 2 questions. 5 marks each :

23. A box contains six  $10\Omega$  resistors and ten  $30\Omega$  resistors. The resistors are all unmarked and are of the same physical size. Two resistors are selected from the box. Find the probability that :

- i) Both are  $10\Omega$  resistors.
- ii) The first is a  $10\Omega$  resistor and the second is a  $30\Omega$  resistor.
- iii) Both are  $30\Omega$  resistors.



24. Use simplex method to solve the following LP problem :

$$\text{Minimise } z = x_1 - 2x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to the constraints } 2x_1 + 3x_3 = 1$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 = 5$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0.$$

25. Let the villages in a region are to be connected by roads. The direct distance in km between each pair of villages along a possible road and its cost of construction per km in ( $10^4$ Rs) are given in the following table. Distances are given in the upper triangle and cost in the lower triangle. Find the minimum cost at which all the villages can be connected by roads.

		DISTANCE				
		1	2	3	4	5
COST	1		18	12	15	10
	2	3		15	8	22
	3	4	3		6	20
	4	5	5	6		7
	5	2	2	5	7	

26.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = y - x, y(0) = 2$ . Find  $y(0.1)$  and  $y(0.2)$  correct to four decimal places using fourth order Runge-Kutta method.

(2x5=10)



**K21U 1131**

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**IV Semester B.Sc. Degree CBCSS (OBE) Regular Examination, April 2021  
(2019 Admission Only)**

**COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN MATHEMATICS**

**4C04MAT – BCA : Mathematics for BCA – IV**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

**PART – A  
(Short Answer)**

Answer **any 4** questions. **1** mark **each** :

1. What is the probability of getting a sum of 7 when two dice are thrown ?
2. Define a surplus variable in a linear programming problem.
3. Number of edges in a tree with n vertices.
4. Define a spanning tree.
5. Give the Simpson's  $\frac{1}{3}^{\text{rd}}$  rule for numerical integration. (4×1=4)

**PART – B  
(Short Essay)**

Answer **any 7** questions. **2** marks **each** :

6. Two dice are thrown simultaneously. What is the probability of getting two numbers whose product is even ?
7. A bag contains 20 balls, 3 are coloured red, 6 are coloured green, 4 are coloured blue, 2 are coloured white and 5 are coloured yellow. One ball is selected at random. Find the probability that the ball selected is either red or white or blue.

P.T.O.



8. Given an LP Problem

$$\text{Maximise } z = 3x_1 + 5x_2$$

subject to the constraints  $x_1 \leq 5$

$$x_2 \leq 7$$

$$3x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 25$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Convert it to the canonical form.

9. Define optimum basic feasible solution of a Linear Programming Problem.

10. Vitamin C and K are found in two different foods  $A_1$  and  $A_2$ . One unit of food  $A_1$  contains 4 units of vitamin C and 10 units of vitamin K. One unit of food  $A_2$ , contains 8 units of vitamin C and 4 units of vitamin K. One unit of food  $A_1$  and  $A_2$  cost Rs 60 and Rs. 50 respectively. The minimum daily requirements (for an individual) of vitamin C and K is 80 and 100 units respectively. Assuming that anything in excess of daily minimum requirements of Vitamin C and K is not harmful. Find out the optimal mixture of food  $A_1$  and  $A_2$  at the minimum cost which meets the daily minimum requirements of vitamin C and K. Formulate this as a linear programming problem.

11. Find the dual of the following LPP

$$\text{Minimise } z = x_1 - x_2 - x_3$$

Subject to the constraints  $-3x_1 - x_2 + x_3 \leq 3$

$$2x_1 - 3x_2 - 2x_3 \geq 4$$

$$x_1 - x_3 = 2$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

12. Draw the network diagram for the project whose activities and their precedence relationship are given below.

Activity	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Predecessors	-	A	A	-	D	B, C, E	F	E	G, H



K21U 1131

13. Find the maximum flow from source to sink from the data given below where node  $s$  is the source, node  $t$  is the sink and  $(i, j)$  represents the capacity of the directed arc from  $i$  to  $j$

Directed arc	Capacity
(s, 1)	4
(s, 4)	2
(1, 2)	4
(1, 3)	2
(2, t)	3
(3, 2)	1
(3, t)	1
(4, 3)	1
(4, t)	3

14. Use Euler's method to compute  $y(0.02)$  in the equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^3 + y$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $h = 0.01$ .
15.  $y' = x - y^2$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ . Find  $y(0.1)$  correct to four decimal places using Taylor's series method. (7×2=14)

**PART - C**  
**(Short Essay)**

Answer any 4 questions. 3 marks each :

16. A survey was taken in 30 classes of a school to find the total number of left-handed students in each class. The table below shows the results:

<b>No. of left-handed students</b>	0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Frequency (no. of classes)</b>	1	2	5	12	8	2

A class was selected at random.

- Find the probability that the class has 2 left-handed students.
- What is the probability that the class has at least 3 left-handed students ?
- Given that the total number of students in the 30 classes is 960, find the probability that a student randomly chosen from these 30 classes is left-handed.



17. In a single throw of two dice, what is the probability that neither a double nor a sum of 9 will appear ?

18. Use Simplex method to maximise  $z = 5x_1 + 3x_2$

Subject to the constraints

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 2$$

$$5x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 10$$

$$3x_1 + 8x_2 \leq 12$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

19. Solve the following problem graphically

$$\text{Maximise } z = 60x_1 + 40x_2$$

Subject to the constraints  $2x_1 + x_2 \leq 60$

$$x_1 \leq 25$$

$$x_2 \leq 35$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

20. Find the minimum spanning tree in the following undirected graph where arc(A, B) is denoted as the arc connecting A and B

ARC	WEIGHT
(A, B)	5
(A, C)	6
(C, E)	5
(A, D)	4
(B, C)	1
(B, D)	2
(C, D)	2
(D, F)	4
(C, F)	3
(E, F)	4

21. Use Simpson's rule with  $n = 6$  to estimate the integral  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1+x^3} dx$  correct to four decimal places.

22. Determine  $y(0.1)$  from the differential equation  $y'' - xy' - y = 0$ ,  $y(0) = 1$ ,  $y'(0) = 0$  by Taylor's method.

(4×3=12)



**PART – D  
(Long Essay)**

Answer any 2 questions. 5 marks each :

23. In a class, there are 15 boys and 10 girls. Three students are selected at random. Find the probability that 1 girl and 2 boys are selected.

24. Solve using graphical method

$$\text{Maximise } z = 8000 x_1 + 7000 x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to the constraints } 3x_1 + x_2 \leq 66$$

$$x_1 \leq 20$$

$$x_2 \leq 40$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 45$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

25. Find the maximum flow in the directed graph from a to b whose directed arcs and capacities are given below as a table where (i, j) denotes as the directed arc from i to j.

Directed arc	Capacity
(a, 1)	3
(a, 2)	2
(a, 3)	1
(1, 4)	1
(1, 5)	4
(1, 6)	2
(2, 4)	2
(2, 6)	1
(3, 5)	1
(3, 6)	1
(4, b)	0
(4, 3)	2
(5, b)	5
(6, b)	2
(5, 2)	1

26.  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + y^2$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ . Find  $y(0.2)$  and  $y(0.4)$  by fourth order Runge-Kutta method.

(2x5=10)