Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name: $\qquad$
 Improvement) Exalmination APD 2023
(2019 and 2020 Admestons)
Core Course
6B17BCA : DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM
Time : 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 40

PART - A
Short Answer
Answer all questions :

1. What is an algorithm?
2. What are recurrence relations ?
3. What is Amortized analysis ?
4. What is backtracking ?
5. Explain the big Oh notation.
6. What are the steps in the Substitution Method?

> PART - B
> Short Essay

Answer any 6 questions:
7. Explain the RAM model implementation in the analysis of algorithms.
8. What are the steps involved in Master's theorem ?
9. What is dynamic programming ?
10. What are the types of problem in backtracking ?
11. Define the terms Best case, Worst case and Average case time complexities.
12. What are the steps in developing an algorithm ?
13. What is the Quick sort algorithm ? What is its worst case complexity ?
14. What is knapsack problem? .

## PART - C

## Essay

## Answer any 4 questions :

15. Explain the 8 -Queens problem with example.
16. Write and explain Brute force string matching algorithm.
17. Compare breadth first search and depth first search techniques.
18. Define algorithm for binary search.
19. How to find optimal solution using Greedy algorithm ?
20. Write the algorithm for Strassen's matrix multiplication.

## PART - D

Long Essay

## Answer any 2 questions :

21. Explain the types of substitution to solve recurrence relation.
22. Describe the Knuth-Morris-Pratt matching algorithm with example.
23. Solve $T(n)=2 T(n / 2)+n$ using Master's theorem.
24. Explain Kruskal's algorithm with an example..

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# VI Semester B.C.A. Degree (CBCSS - OBE - Regular) <br> Examination, April 2022 <br> (2019 Admission) <br> Core Course <br> 6B17BCA : DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM 

Time : 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 40

> PART - A
> Short Answer

Answer all questions :

1. Define Algorithm.
2. How many multiplications are used in Strassen's Matrix Multiplication algorithm ?
3. Which method is used for 8 queen's problem ?
4. What do you mean by best case of an algorithm ?
5. What is the time complexity of Prim's algorithm ?
6. Define backtracking.

## PART - B

## Short Essay

Answer any 6 questions :
7. What are average case and worst-case analysis of an algorithm ?
8. Define Iteration method for solving a recurrence.
9. Write down algorithm for Binary search.
10. Explain any one sorting algorithm to sort an array.
11. What is the importance of algorithm analysis ?
12. Define Big oh notation.
13. Calculate the cost of MST of the given graph using Kruskal's algorithm.

14. Write down Prim's algorithm.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { PART - C } \\
& \text { Essay }
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer any 4 questions :
( $4 \times 3=12$ )
15. What are the steps in developing algorithm ?
16. Explain Pseudo code method of specifying an algorithm with example.
17. What is greedy algorithm ? Explain with one example.
18. What is time complexity of an algorithm?
19. Explain problem solving using master's theorem.
20. What is Huffman coding? Explain.

> PART - D
> Long Essay

Answer any 2 questions :
21. Explain Divide and Conquer approach of an algorithm.
22. Explain Asymptotic Notations.
23. What is Recurrence Relation? Explain Substitution method for solving recurrence with example.
24. Explain Strassen's Matrix Multiplication.

